Issue No.	Published in
130	Sept. 84
131	Nov. 84
132	Jan. 85
133	Mar. 85
134	May 85
135	July 85
136	Sept. 85
137	Nov. 85
138	Jan. 86
139	Mar. 86

INDEX OF ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN

the OECD OBSERVER

Issues 130 to 149

Issue No.	Published in
140	May 86
141	July 86
142	Sept. 86
143	Nov. 86
144	Jan. 87
145	April/May 87
146*	June/July 87
147	Aug./Sept. 87
148	Oct./Nov. 87
149	Dec. 87/Jan. 88

GENERAL

	No.
Agenda for the Second Half of the Eighties *Jean-Claude Paye, Secretary-General of OECD*	133
The OECD Member Countries 1985 Edition – 21st year	133
Letters to the Editor	137
The OECD Member Countries 1986 Edition – 22nd Year	139
OECD Ministers Meet	140
OECD: Analyst and Catalyst (Interview with Jean-Claude Paye)	144
The OECD Member Countries 1987 Edition – 23rd Year	145
OECD Council Meets at Ministerial Level	146

ECONOMIC POLICY

	No.
Fifteen Years of International Co-Operation	130
The Employment Outlook: Where are the Jobs in Today's Labour Market?	130
Strengthening International Co-Operation on Investment	130
A Positive Environment for Global Industrialization *Emile Van Lennep, OECD Secretary-General*	130
Economics and the Environment: Not Conflict but Symbiosis	130
Country Problems and Strategies: Canada, France, Germany, Japan	130
High Technology and the Economy *John Marcum*	131
Country Problems and Strategies: Switzerland, Yugoslavia	132
Highlights from the OECD *Economic Outlook*, December 1984	132
Agenda for the Second Half of the Eighties *Jean-Claude Paye, OECD Secretary-General*	133
Country Problems and Strategies: Norway, United Kingdom	133
OECD Ministers Discuss Seven Issues	134
Business and Trade Unions Views on Economic Policy • Investment for Growth and Job Creation BIAC Statement • Co-operation for Job-Generating Economic Growth – TUAC Statement	134
Costs and Benefits of Protection	134
Growth and Imbalances – Highlights from the OECD *Economic Outlook*, May 1985	134
Country Problems and Strategies: Finland, Iceland, Sweden	135
Job Growth, Flexibility and Security	136
Country Problems and Strategies: France, Germany, Ireland, New Zealand	136
Country Problems and Strategies: Canada, United States, Switzerland	138
Highlights from the OECD *Economic Outlook*, December 1985	138
The 'School of Hard Shocks': Reflections of a Practical Macro-Economist *Christopher Higgins*	139
Country Problems and Strategies: Greece	139
OECD Ministers Meet	140
Deregulation and Privatization	140
Country Problems and Strategies: Denmark, The Netherlands	140
Country Problems and Strategies: Spain, Portugal	141
Highlights from the OECD *Economic Outlook* Mid-Year 1986	141
Country Problems and Strategies: Germany, Canada, Finland	142
Country Problems and Strategies: Luxembourg, Italy	143
OECD: Analyst and Catalyst	144
Job Creation in a Changing Economy	144
31 Million Reasons to Fight Unemployment	144
Country Problems and Strategies: United States, Japan, Belgium	144
Highlights from the OECD *Economic Outlook*, December 1986	144
Economic Policy and Agricultural Performance in Low-Income Countries *Christian Morrisson and Hartmut Schneider*	145
Economic Interaction Between Debtor Countries and the OECD	145
What are the Real Differences in Living Standards Between Countries?	145
Country Problems and Strategies: France, Yugoslavia	145
Economic Forecasting and Policy: The International Dimension	145
OECD Council Meets at Ministerial Level	146
Country Problems and Strategies: Sweden	146
Country Problems and Strategies: New Zealand, Iceland	147
Highlights from the OECD *Economic Outlook*	147
Country Problems and Strategies: Germany, Netherlands, Greece, Turkey	148
Highlights from the OECD *Employment Outlook*	148
The Challege of Change *Pierre Vinde, Deputy Secretary-General, OECD*	149
Cutting A Swath Through Farm Subsidies and Surpluses	149
Adapting Industrial Supply To Changing Demand *Jean Guinet*	149
Removing the Barriers to International Trade *Michael Toen*	149
Cutting Unemployment Through Labour-Market Flexibility *Henry Ergas and Jeffrey Shafer*	149
Educating and Training Tomorrow's Workforce *Anders Reuterswärd*	149
Raising and Allocating Funds for Long-Term Research *Andreas Lindner*	149
Breaking Down Unnatural Monopolies	149
Paying the Public Sectors's Bills *Michael McKee*	149

ENERGY

	No.
New IEA Oil Stocks Plan to Counter Shortfalls	130
Nuclear Energy (*Source: OECD*)	130
Oil (*Source: OECD*)	130
Radioactive Waste Management: The Long-Term Institutional Issues *Pierre Strohl, Deputy Director-General, OECD's Nuclear Energy Agency*	131

* *Out of print; applications to The OECD Observer*

The Petrochemical Industry: An Unfinished Adjustment Process *Jean Guinet*	133
Cars Improve Fuel Performance – but Bigger Models Popular Again (*Source: OECD*)	133
The Search for Oil: The World Needs Every Drop *Herman Franssen*	135
For The Record : International Energy Agency (IEA) Ministerial Communiqué	136
Lower Oil Prices: • The Impact on Energy Policies *Helga Steeg* • A Historical Perspective *J. Wallace Hopkins*	140
Prospects for Natural Gas (*Source: OECD*)	141
Chernobyl One Year On	146
Renewable Energy Systems and the Environment: How 'Soft' Are They?	148

ENVIRONMENT

	No.
Economics and the Environment: Not Conflict but Symbiosis	130
Environment: Major Risks and Compensation *Henri Smets*	134
Environment: Resource for the Future *Environment Ministers Meet* Press Communiqué Declaration	135
Five OECD Actions on the Environment *Four Subjects of Ministerial Discussion* • Integration of Environmental Policy Into Other Policies • Pollution Prevention and Control • Natural Resource Management • Increased Co-Operation with the Third World	135
State of the Environment 1985	135
Strengthening Noise Abatement Policies	140
Japan: The Urban Challenge *John Zetter*	141
A New Step in Controlling International Shipments of Hazardous Waste	142
Environmental Policy in Yugoslavia	142
Reducing Motor Vehicle Pollution *Jane Leggett*	143
Better Implementation of Environmental Policy	145
Accidents, Hazards of Existing Chemicals Dominate High-Level Meeting *Maldwyn Jones*	146
PCB – Total Ban	146
Environmental Assessment and Development Aid	146
Clean Technologies: a Dilemma for Industry	148
Renewable Energy Systems and the Environment: How 'Soft' are They?	148

TRADE

	No.
Can Competition Policy Help Fight Protectionism?	130
Agenda for the Second Half of the Eighties *Jean-Claude Paye, OECD Secretary-General*	133
China's Early Windows on the World: The Special Economic Zones *Michael West Oborne*	133
Export Credits: Lower Interest Rates (*Source: OECD*)	133
OECD Ministers Discuss Seven Issues	134
Costs and Benefits of Protection	134
Countertrade: An Illusory Solution *Jacques de Miramon*	134
West-East Technology Transfer: Impact on the USSR... and on Hungary	136
Trade in Fish: Problems Arising From the New Regime of the Sea *Carl-Christian Schmidt*	137
Export Credits: Minimum Interest Rates Fall (*Source: OECD*)	138
Change and Continuity in OECD: Trade in Manufactures with Developing Countries	139
Liberalization of Trade and Investment in the Services Sector: The Role of the OECD Codes	139
Keeping Export Credits Competitively Neutral *Peter Kraneveld*	147
Towards the Liberalization of Trade in Services in the OECD Area	147
Removing the Barriers To International Trade *Michael Toen*	149

DEVELOPMENT

	No.
Fifteen Years of International Co-Operation	130
Strengthening International Co-Operation on Investment	130
A Positive Environment for Global Industrialisation *Emile Van Lennep, OECD Secretary-General*	130
The Dialogue Between Developed and Developing Countries: In Search of a New Consensus *André Barsony*	130
Crisis and Response in Africa *Rutherford M. Poats, Chairman of OECD's Development Assistance Committee*	131
Agenda for the Second Half of the Eighties *Jean-Claude Paye, OECD Secretary-General*	133
China's Early Windows on the World: The Special Economic Zones *Michael West Oborne*	133
Export Credits: Lower Interest Rates (*Source: OECD*)	133
OECD Ministers Discuss Seven Issues	134
Latest Figures on Aid to the Developing Countries	135
Environment: Resource for the Future *Environment Ministers Meet* Press Communiqué Declaration	135
Five OECD Actions on the Environment *Four Subjects of Ministerial Discussion:* • Integration of Environmental Policy into other Policies • Pollution Prevention and Control • Natural Resource Management • Increased Co-operation with the Third World	135
Development: Lessons Learned *Rutherford M. Poats*	137
Export Credits: Minimum Interest Rates Fall (*Source: OECD*)	138
Change and Continuity in OECD Trade in Manufactures with Developing Countries	139
Development Aid: The Most Recent Results	141
A Closed Circle for Developing Countries? Debt and Financial Flows	142
Sub-Saharan Africa Thirty Years Hence *Joseph Wheeler*	143
The Distribution of Income Among Nations *Louis Emmerij*	143
Economic Policy and Agricultural Performance in Low-Income Countries *Christian Morrisson and Hartmut Schneider*	145

Economic Interaction between Debtor Countries and the OECD 145

Third World Development: The Role of Non-Governmental Organizations
Elena Borghese 145

Environmental Assessment and Development Aid 146

South-South Development Aid 146

The NICs' Climb up the Industrial Ladder: Challenge and Opportunity for the Developed Countries
Irving Jaffe 147

Keeping Export Credits Competitively Neutral
Peter Kraneveld 147

FINANCIAL AFFAIRS

	No.
Strengthening International Co-operation on Investment	130
Can Competition Policy Help Fight Protectionism?	130
International Tourism: First Signs of Recovery	130
Taxes (*Source: OECD*)	130
Venture Capital: Key Ingredient in High-Tech Start-up *Rauf Gönenç*	131
Competition in the Professions	132
Financial Innovation and Monetary Policy *T.R.G. Bingham*	132
Agenda for the Second Half of the Eighties *Jean-Claude Paye, OECD Secretary-General*	133
China's Early Windows on the World The Special Economic Zones *Michael West Oborne*	133
Direct Tax Burdens: An International Comparison *Jeffrey Owens*	133
Tourism (*Source: OECD*)	136
Maritime Transports (*Source: OECD*)	136
Taxes (*Source: OECD*)	136
Tourism: An Economic Activity in its Own Right	138
Deregulation and Privatization	140
Personal Income Taxes: Current Policy Issues *Rintaro Tamaki*	140
Towards Freer Trade in Services: Audiovisuals	141
The Container Revolution	142
Joint Ventures: Do They Restrict Competition?	143
Keeping the Banks Safe and Sound: Trends in Prudential Supervision *Rinaldo Pecchioli*	143
Safer Products for the Consumer *Nils Ringstedt*	144
Life Insurance: Is It a Good Investment?	144
Tax Havens	145
Thin Capitalization: Ensuring Company Profits are Correctly Taxed	145
Tax Reform: What are the Main Issues? *Jeffrey Owens*	146
Recent Trends in International Direct Investment	146
Breaking Down Unnatural Monopolies	149
Paying the Public Sectors's Bills *Michael McKee*	149

AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES

	No.
China's Agricultural Revolution *Ferdinand Kuba*	134
Trade in Fish: Problems Arising From the New Regime of the Sea *Carl-Christian Schmidt*	137
The Outlook for Agricultural Policies and Markets	139
OECD Farmers and Agricultural Policies: The Costs of Over-Supply	147
Cutting a Swath Through Farm Subsidies and Surpluses	149

INDUSTRY

	No.
Industrial Policies: Responses to a Common Core of Problems *Irving Jaffe*	130
A Positive Environment for Global Industrialisation *Emile Van Lennep, OECD Secretary-General*	130
Steel (*Source: OECD*)	130
High Technology and the Economy *John Marcum, OECD's Director For Science, Technology and Industry*	131
Innovation Policies – A Three-Way Contrast *Jean-Eric Aubert*	131
Venture Capital: Key Ingredient in High-Tech Start Up *Rauf Gönenç*	131
Transborder Data Flows – The Legal Issues *Martine Briat*	131
Government Policy and Biotechnology: Four Key Issues *Bruna Teso and Salomon Wald*	131
Software – A New Industry *Rauf Gönenç*	131
The Semiconductor Industry *Dimitri Ypsilanti*	132
The Petrochemical Industry: An Unfinished Adjustment Process *Jean Guinet*	133
Expectations for the Steel Market in 1985 (*Source: OECD*)	133
Business and Trade Unions Views on Economic Policy • Investment for Growth and Job Creation BIAC Statement • Co-operation for Job-Generating Economic Growth, TUAC Statement	134
Space: Beginnings of a New Competitive Industry *Patrick Dubarle*	134
Job Growth, Flexibility and Security	136
Biotechnology: How to Improve Patent Protection *Salomon Wald*	136
West-East Technology Transfer: Impact on the USSR and Hungary	136
Steel (*Source: OECD*)	136
Science and Technology Indicators	138
Innovation in France	140
Deregulation and Privatization	140
Propects For Steel (*Source: OECD*)	141
Computer Crime	142
Regional Policy: Coming to Terms with the 1980s *David Wadley*	142
Recombinant DNA: From the Lab to Large-Scale Use. A First Step Towards International Guidelines *Bruna Teso*	143
The NICs' Climb up the Industrial Ladder: Challenge and Opportunity for the Developed Countries *Irving Jaffe*	147
Information Technology: Increasingly the Engine of OECD Economies *Dieter Kimbel*	147
Reforming Telecommunications Policy in OECD Countries *Dimitri Ypsilanti and Robin Mansell*	148
Adapting Industrial Supply To Changing Demand *Jean Guinet*	149
Breaking Down Unnatural Monopolies	149

SCIENCE

	No.
High Technology and the Economy *John Marcum*	131
Innovation Policies – A Three-Way Contrast *Jean-Eric Aubert*	131
Venture Capital: Key Ingredient in High-Tech Start-Up *Rauf Gönenç*	131
Transborder Data Flows – The Legal Issues *Martine Briat*	131
Government Policy and Biotechnology: Four Key Issues *Bruna Teso and Salomon Wald*	131
Software – A New Industry *Rauf Gönenç*	131
The Semiconductor Industry *Dimitri Ypsilanti*	132
Space: Beginnings of a New Competitive Industry *Patric Dubarle*	134
Biotechnology: How to Improve Patent Protection *Salomon Wald*	136
Letters to the Editor	137
Science and Technology Indicators	138
Innovation in France	140
Computer Crime	142
Recombinant DNA: From the Lab to Large-Scale Use – A First Step Towards International Guidelines *Bruno Teso*	143
Information Technology: Increasingly the Engine of OECD Economies *Dieter Kimbel*	147
The Science Park as a Regional Development Stimulus	147
Raising and Allocating Funds For Long-Term Research *Andreas Lindner*	149

EDUCATION

	No.
Less Room for Error *Jean-Claude Paye, OECD Secretary-General*	132
Quality in Education: More than a New Watchword *John Lowe*	132
Beyond Compulsory Schooling: Problems of 16-19 Year Olds *Dorotea Furth*	132
Continuity and Change *David Istance*	132
Youth Joblessness in Australia: The Problem Behind the Problem *Gregory Wurzburg*	136
Becoming an Adult – Changing the Name of the Game	137
The Young Adolescent and Comprehensive Schooling *John Lowe*	140
Spain: A Challenging Role for Education	140
Priority for Educational Equality *David Istance and Jillian Chapman*	141
Crisis in the Universities *William Taylor*	143
The Cost of Education: Doing Better with Less	144
The Changing Shape of Post-Graduate Education	146
Migrants' Children at School	146
Making the Most of Computer-Based Learning	147
Educating and Training Tomorrow's Workforce *Anders Reuterswärd*	149

MANPOWER AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS

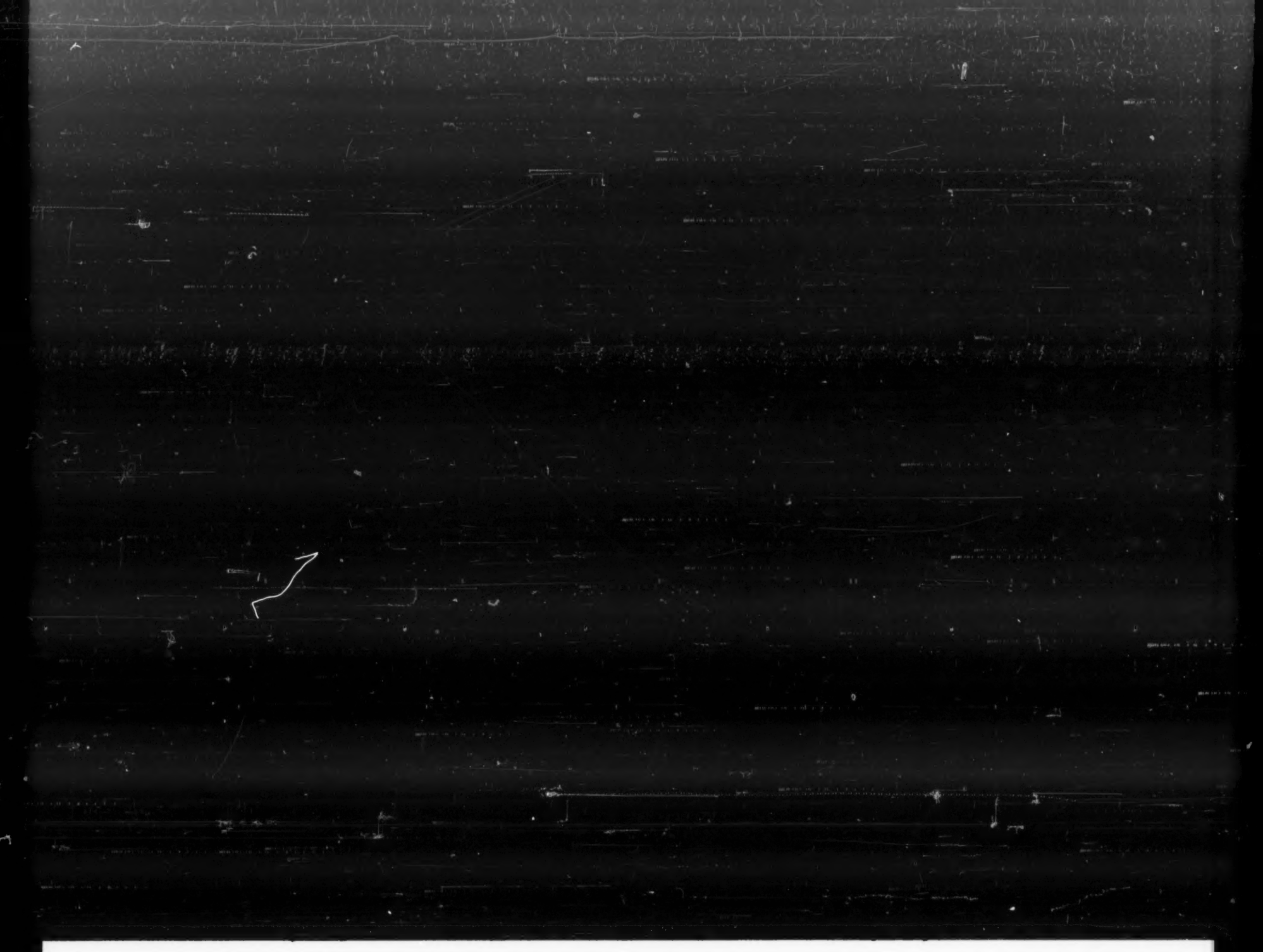
	No.
The Employment Outlook: Where are the Jobs in Today's Labour Market?	130
Competition in the Professions	132
Business and Trade Unions Views on Economic Policy • Investment for Growth and Job Creation BIAC Statement • Co-Operation for Job-Generating Economic Growth – TUAC Statement	134
Job Growth, Flexibility and Security	136
Migration: The Trends Converge	136
Youth Joblessness in Australia: The Problem Behind the Problem *Gregory Wurzburg*	136
Health Spending: Its Growth and Control *George J. Schieber*	137
Becoming An Adult – Changing the Name of the Game	137
Local Initiatives to Create Jobs: A New Feature of the OECD Economic Scene	137
Pension Reform: Sharing the Burden *Robert Holzmann*	138
New Ways to Create Jobs: The Role of Big Firms *Chris W. Brooks and Sergio Arzeni*	138
Living Conditions in OECD Countries (*Source: OECD*)	140
Labour Market Flexibility: Controversial Issue Priority for Educational Equality *David Istance and Jillian Chapman*	141
Of Men and Machines: The Outlook for Jobs	142
Concealed Employment: A Form of Perverse Flexibility	142
Job Creation in a Changing Economy	144
31 Million Reasons to Fight Unemployment	144
Policies for People on the Move: The Future of Migration	145
Making Provision for Ageing Populations *Maria Maguire*	148
Highlights from the OECD *Employment Outlook*	148
Cutting Unemployment Through Labour-Market Flexibility *Henry Ergas and Jeffrey Shafer*	149
Educating and Training Tomorrow's Workforce *Anders Reuterswärd*	149
Paying the Public Sectors's Bills *Michael McKee*	149

MULTINATIONAL ENTERPRISES

	No.
Export Credits: Minimum interest Rates Fall (*Source: OECD*)	138
Deregulation and Privatization	140
Towards Freer Trade in Services: Audiovisuals	141
The Container Revolution	142

TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION

	No.
Managing the Rural Renaissance	141
Administration as Service: The Public as Client	148

URBAN AFFAIRS

	No.
Japan: The Urban Challenge *John Zetter*	141
Managing the Rural Renaissance	141
Making the Cities More Liveable	144